

Survival Fire

Types of fuel

- **Tinder**
 - Birch bark
 - Shredded inner bark
 - Fine wood shavings
 - Straw
 - Sawdust
 - Very fine pitchwood shavings
 - Dead evergreen needles
 - Rotted portions of dead trees
- **Kindling**
 - Small twigs
 - Small strips of wood
 - Heavy cardboard
- **Fuel**
 - Dry tree
 - Dead branches
 - Animal dung

Survival Fire

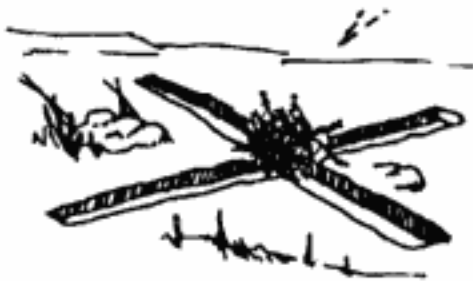
Laying Fires



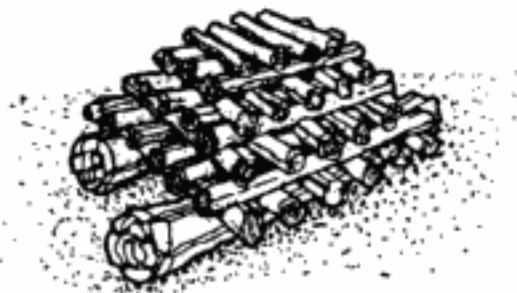
TEPEE



LEAN-TO



CROSS-DITCH



PYRAMID

Methods for Laying Fires

Survival Fire

Starting Fires



Lens Method

Survival Fire

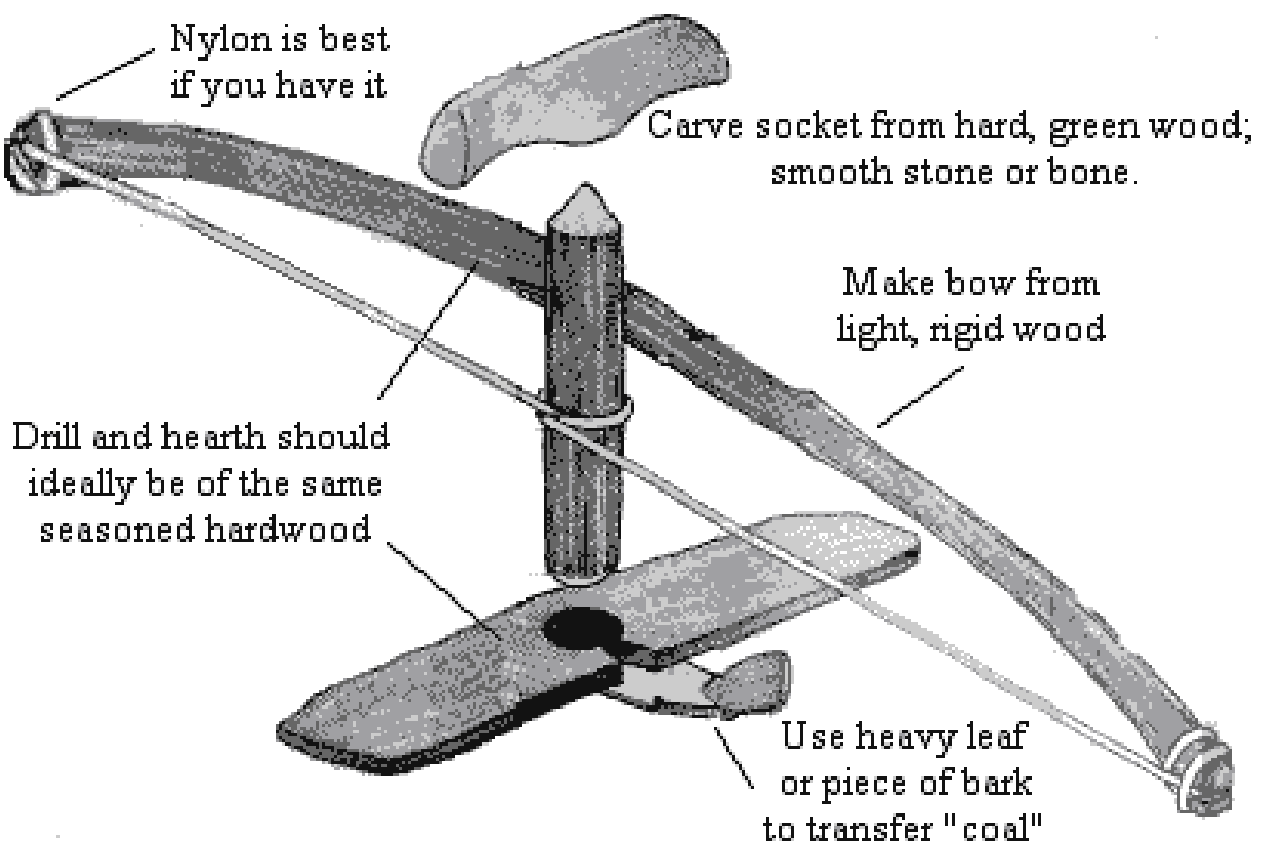
Starting Fires



Fire Plow

Survival Fire

Starting Fires



Bow and Drill